

## **Magic of Natural integers**

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In this article, I studied the behaviour of natural integers, after performing operations on them. The results I have obtained are intriguing and I cannot explain them.

I share this original work with young researchers for deepening and improvement.

Key words: Integers, operations, sequences.

## Magic of Natural integers

**Introduction:** this work consists, of making a product of two integers and using the behaviour of this product, when we multiply it in turn with another integer.

I notice that some of the properties are valid only when one of the factors is 17.

**Example 1:** Consider the following product:  $17 \times 23 = 391$

By performing the following operations we obtain:

(I)

$$\begin{aligned} 391 \times 53 &= 20723 \rightarrow 207 = 9 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 153 &= 59823 \rightarrow 598 = 26 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 253 &= 98923 \rightarrow 989 = 43 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 353 &= 138023 \rightarrow 1380 = 60 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 453 &= 177123 \rightarrow 1771 = 77 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 553 &= 216223 \rightarrow 2162 = 94 \times 23 \\ 391 \times 653 &= 255323 \rightarrow 2553 = 111 \times 23 \\ \cdot & \\ .etc & \end{aligned}$$

(II)

$$\begin{aligned} 391 \times 87 &= 34017 \rightarrow 340 = 20 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 187 &= 73117 \rightarrow 731 = 43 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 287 &= 112217 \rightarrow 1122 = 66 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 387 &= 151317 \rightarrow 1513 = 89 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 487 &= 190417 \rightarrow 1904 = 112 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 587 &= 229517 \rightarrow 2295 = 135 \times 17 \\ 391 \times 687 &= 268617 \rightarrow 2686 = 158 \times 17 \\ \cdot & \\ .etc & \end{aligned}$$

In the equalities (I), we have the coefficients of (23)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 9 & \cup & 26 & \cup & 43 & \cup & 60 & \cup & 77 & \cup & 94 & \cup & 111 & \dots & etc \\ .17 & \cup & .17 \end{array} . \quad (A).$$

Arithmetic sequence of reason 17

In the equalities (II), we have the coefficients of (17)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 20 & \cup & 43 & \cup & 66 & \cup & 89 & \cup & 112 & \cup & 135 & \cup & 158 & \dots & etc \\ ...23 & \cup & ...23 \end{array} . \quad (B).$$

Arithmetic sequence of reason 23

If we take the terms of the sequence (A) , and the third term(66) of the sequence (B), making the sum of their square:

$$66^2 + 9^2 = 261 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 26^2 = 296 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 43^2 = 365 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 60^2 = 468 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 77^2 = 605 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 94^2 = 776 * 17$$

$$66^2 + 111^2 = 981 * 17$$

.

*etc*

$$\begin{aligned} & 261 \cup 296 \cup 365 \cup 468 \cup 605 \cup 776 \cup 981 \dots etc \\ & \dots 35 \cup \dots 69 \cup \dots 103 \cup \dots 137 \cup \dots 171 \cup \dots 205 \\ & \dots \dots 34 \cup \dots 34 \cup \dots 34 \cup \dots 34 \cup \dots 34 \\ & 34 = 2 * 17 \end{aligned}$$

We notice that

$$261 + 9 = 270 \quad 365 + 43 = 408 \quad 605 + 77 = 682$$

$$296 - 26 = 270 \quad 468 - 60 = 408 \quad 776 - 94 = 682 \dots etc$$

$$408 \dots 270 \dots 682$$

$$\dots 138 \dots 274$$

$$\dots \dots \dots 136 = 8 * 17$$

Note: why the sum of the squares of the equalities (I) is valid only with the equality 3 of (II) ???

**Example 2:** Consider the following product:  $17 * 29 = 493$

(III)

$$\begin{aligned} 493 * 53 &= 26129 \rightarrow 261 = 9 * 29 \\ 493 * 153 &= 75429 \rightarrow 754 = 26 * 29 \\ 493 * 253 &= 124729 \rightarrow 1247 = 43 * 29 \\ 493 * 353 &= 174029 \rightarrow 1740 = 60 * 29 \\ 493 * 453 &= 223329 \rightarrow 2233 = 77 * 29 \\ 493 * 553 &= 272629 \rightarrow 2726 = 94 * 29 \\ 493 * 653 &= 321929 \rightarrow 3219 = 111 * 29 \end{aligned}$$

.

*etc*

(IV)

$$\begin{aligned} 493 * 69 &= 34017 \rightarrow 340 = 20 * 17 \\ 493 * 169 &= 83317 \rightarrow 833 = 49 * 17 \\ 493 * 269 &= 132617 \rightarrow 1326 = 78 * 17 \\ 493 * 469 &= 181917 \rightarrow 1819 = 107 * 17 \\ 493 * 569 &= 231217 \rightarrow 2312 = 136 * 17 \\ 493 * 669 &= 280517 \rightarrow 2805 = 165 * 17 \end{aligned}$$

.

*etc*

$$\begin{aligned} & 9 \cup 26 \cup 43 \cup 60 \cup 77 \cup 94 \cup 111 \dots etc \\ & .17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \end{aligned} \quad (C)$$

$$20 \cup 49 \cup 78 \cup 106 \cup 135 \cup 164 \cup 193 \dots etc \\ \dots 29 \cup 29 \cup 29 \cup 29 \cup 29 \cup 29 \quad (D)$$

We notice that:

If we take the terms of the sequence (C), and the secund term(49) of the sequence (D), making the sum of their square:

$$49^2 + 9^2 = 146 * 17$$

$$49^2 + 26^2 = 181 * 17$$

$$49^2 + 43^2 = 250 * 17$$

$$49^2 + 60^2 = 353 * 17$$

$$49^2 + 77^2 = 490 * 17$$

$$49^2 + 94^2 = 661 * 17$$

$$146 \cup 181 \cup 250 \cup 353 \cup 490 \cup 661 \dots etc \\ \dots 35 \cup 69 \cup 103 \cup 137 \cup 171 \\ \dots \dots 34 \cup 34 \cup 34 \cup 34 \\ 34 = 2 * 17$$

$$146 + 9 = 155$$

$$250 + 43 = 293$$

$$490 + 77 = 567$$

$$181 - 26 = 155$$

$$353 - 60 = 293$$

$$661 - 94 = 567$$

$$155 \dots 293 \dots 567$$

$$\dots 138 \dots 274$$

$$\dots \dots 136 = 8 * 17$$

**Example 3:** Consider the following product  $17 * 59 = 1003$

(V)

$$1003 * 53 = 53159 \rightarrow 531 = 9 * 59$$

$$1003 * 153 = 153459 \rightarrow 1534 = 26 * 59$$

$$1003 * 253 = 253759 \rightarrow 2537 = 43 * 59$$

$$1003 * 353 = 354059 \rightarrow 3540 = 60 * 59$$

$$1003 * 453 = 454359 \rightarrow 4543 = 77 * 59$$

$$1003 * 553 = 554659 \rightarrow 5546 = 97 * 59$$

(VI)

$$1003 * 39 = 39117 \rightarrow 391 = 23 * 17$$

$$1003 * 139 = 139417 \rightarrow 1394 = 82 * 17$$

$$1003 * 239 = 239717 \rightarrow 2397 = 141 * 17$$

$$1003 * 339 = 340017 \rightarrow 3400 = 200 * 17$$

$$1003 * 439 = 440317 \rightarrow 4403 = 259 * 17$$

$$1003 * 539 = 540617 \rightarrow 5406 = 318 * 17$$

.

$$1003 * 839 = 841517 \rightarrow 8415 = 495 * 17$$

$$9 \cup 26 \cup 43 \cup 60 \cup 77 \cup 94 \cup 111 \dots etc \\ .17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \cup 17 \quad (E)$$

$$23 \cup 82 \cup 141 \cup 200 \cup 259 \cup 318 \cup 377 \cup 436 \cup 495 \dots etc \quad (F)$$

$$\dots 59 \cup 59$$

We notice that:

If we take the terms of the sequence (E) , and the ninth term(495) of the sequence (F), making the sum of their square:

$$495^2 + 9^2 = 14418 * 17$$

$$495^2 + 26^2 = 14453 * 17$$

$$495^2 + 43^2 = 14522 * 17$$

$$495^2 + 60^2 = 14625 * 17$$

$$495^2 + 77^2 = 14762 * 17$$

$$495^2 + 94^2 = 14933 * 17$$

$$14418 \cup 14453 \cup 14522 \cup 14625 \cup 14762 \cup 14933$$

$$\dots \dots \dots 35 \dots \dots 69 \dots \dots 103 \dots \dots 137 \dots \dots 171$$

$$\dots \dots \dots 34 \dots \dots 34 \dots \dots 34 \dots \dots 34$$

$$14418 + 9 = 14427$$

$$14522 + 43 = 14565$$

$$14762 + 77 = 14839$$

$$14453 - 26 = 14427$$

$$14625 - 60 = 14565$$

$$14933 - 94 = 14839$$

$$14427 \dots \dots 14565 \dots \dots 14839$$

$$\dots \dots \dots 138 \dots \dots 276$$

$$\dots \dots \dots 136 = 8 * 17$$

**Example 4:** Consider the following product:  $17 * 109 = 1853$

(VII)

$$1853 * 89 = 164917 \rightarrow 1649 = 97 * 17$$

$$1853 * 189 = 350217 \rightarrow 3502 = 206 * 17$$

$$1853 * 289 = 535517 \rightarrow 5355 = 315 * 17$$

$$1853 * 389 = 720817 \rightarrow 7208 = 424 * 17$$

$$1853 * 489 = 906117 \rightarrow 9061 = 533 * 17$$

$$1853 * 589 = 1091417 \rightarrow 10914 = 642 * 17$$

.

.etc

(VIII)

$$1853 * 353 = 654109 \rightarrow 654 = 6 * 109$$

$$1853 * 1353 = 2507109 \rightarrow 2507 = 23 * 109$$

$$1853 * 2353 = 4360109 \rightarrow 4360 = 40 * 109$$

$$1853 * 3353 = 6213109 \rightarrow 6213 = 57 * 109$$

$$1853 * 4353 = 8066109 \rightarrow 8066 = 74 * 109$$

$$1853 * 5353 = 9919109 \rightarrow 9919 = 91 * 109$$

.

.etc

$$97 \cup 206 \cup 315 \cup 424 \cup 533 \cup 642 \cup 751 \cup 860 \dots etc \quad (G)$$

$$\dots 109 \cup 109 \cup 109 \cup 109 \cup 109 \cup 109 \cup 109$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 6 & 23 & 40 & 57 & 74 & 91 & 108 & \dots etc \\ .17 & .17 & .17 & .17 & .17 & .17 & .17 \end{array} \quad (H)$$

We notice that:

-If we take the terms of the sequence (G) , and the third term (40) of the sequence (H), making the sum of their square

-And we take the terms of the sequence (H), and the eighth term (860) of the sequence (G), making the sum of their square, we obtain:

(E)

$$\begin{aligned} 40^2 + 97^2 &= 101 * 109 \\ 40^2 + 206^2 &= 404 * 109 \\ 40^2 + 315^2 &= 925 * 109 \\ 40^2 + 424^2 &= 1664 * 109 \\ 40^2 + 533^2 &= 2621 * 109 \\ 40^2 + 642^2 &= 3796 * 109 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 101 &\cup 404 & 925 &\cup 1664 &\cup 2621 &\cup 3796 \\ \dots 303 &\dots 521 & .739 &\dots 957 &\dots 1175 \\ \dots 218 &\dots 218 &\dots 218 &\dots 218 &\rightarrow 2 * 109 \end{aligned}$$

(F)

$$\begin{aligned} 860^2 + 6^2 &= 43508 * 17 \\ 860^2 + 23^2 &= 43537 * 17 \\ 860^2 + 40^2 &= 43600 * 17 \\ 860^2 + 57^2 &= 43697 * 17 \\ 860^2 + 74^2 &= 43828 * 17 \\ 860^2 + 91^2 &= 43993 * 17 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 43508 &\cup 43537 & 43600 &\cup 43697 &\cup 43828 &\cup 43993 \\ \dots 29 &\dots 63 & \dots 97 &\dots 131 &\dots 165 \\ \dots 34 &\dots 34 &\dots 34 &\dots 34 &\rightarrow 34 = 2 * 17 \end{aligned}$$

**Example 5:** Consider the following product  $43 * 47 = 2021$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2021 * 7 = 14147 \rightarrow 141 = 3 * 47 & 2021 * 83 = 167743 \rightarrow 1677 = 39 * 43 \\ 2021 * 107 = 216247 \rightarrow 2162 = 46 * 47 & 2021 * 183 = 369843 \rightarrow 3698 = 86 * 43 \\ 2021 * 207 = 418347 \rightarrow 4183 = 89 * 47 & 2021 * 283 = 571943 \rightarrow 5719 = 133 * 43 \\ 2021 * 307 = 620447 \rightarrow 6204 = 132 * 47 & 2021 * 383 = 774043 \rightarrow 7740 = 180 * 43 \\ 2021 * 407 = 822547 \rightarrow 8225 = 175 * 47 & 2021 * 483 = 976143 \rightarrow 9761 = 227 * 43 \\ 2021 * 507 = 1024647 \rightarrow 10246 = 218 * 47 & 2021 * 583 = 1178243 \rightarrow 11782 = 274 * 43 \\ \dots & \dots \\ etc & etc \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 3 & 46 & 89 & 132 & 175 & 218 & 261 & \dots etc \dots (I) \\ .43 & .43 & .43 & .43 & .43 & .43 & .43 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} 39 & 86 & 133 & 180 & 227 & 274 & 321 & \dots etc \dots (J) \\ ...47 & .47 & .47 & .47 & .47 & .47 & .47 \end{array}$$

We notice that: in this case, I cannot find a sequence or there is the sum of squares. Is it valid just when the product of the two numbers, one of them is 17.